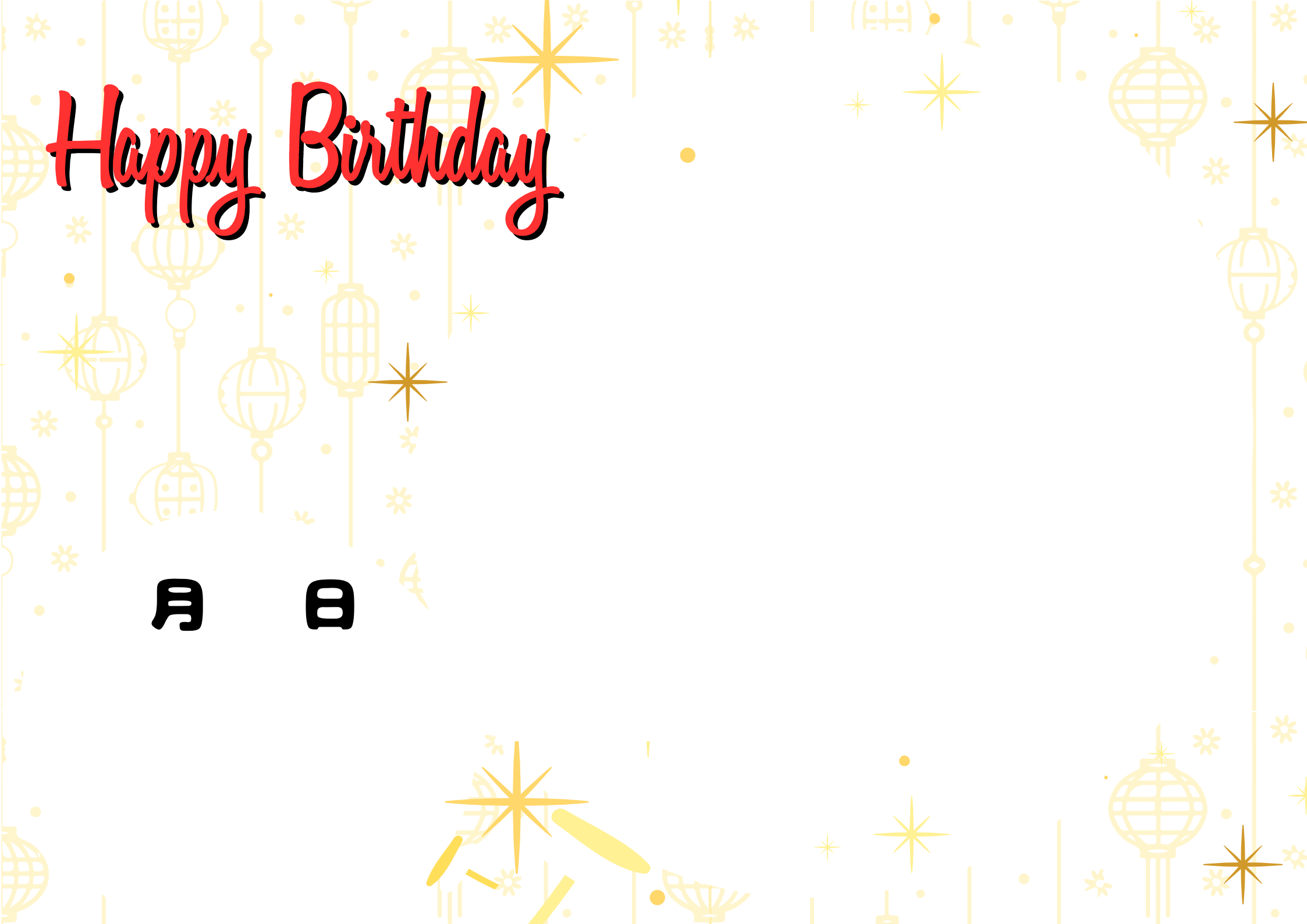




Happy Birthday

月 日